

## Suggested citation:

Tibbitts, T.L., Lanctot, R.B., Douglas, D.C., 2023, Tracking data for Buff-breasted Sandpipers (*Calidris subruficollis*) (ver 1.0, October 2023): U.S. Geological Survey data release, <https://doi.org/10.5066/P9TYMUID>

## Data package files:

| File name*                        | File contents                  | File format           |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>.rawData files:</b>            |                                |                       |
| <NAME>_deploymentAttributes.csv   | Deployment data                | UTF-8 (ASCII), CSV    |
| <NAME>_diagLegacy.txt             | Argos DIAG, legacy format      | UTF-8 (ASCII), custom |
| <NAME>_diagTabular.csv            | Argos DIAG, tabular format     | UTF-8 (ASCII), CSV    |
| <NAME>_dsLegacy.txt               | Argos DS, legacy format        | UTF-8 (ASCII), custom |
| <NAME>_dsTabular.csv              | Argos DS, tabular format       | UTF-8 (ASCII), CSV    |
| <NAME>_rawData_metadata.xml       | Metadata                       | UTF-8 (ASCII), XML    |
| <b>.processedData files:</b>      |                                |                       |
| <NAME>_decodedSensor.csv          | Decoded sensor data            | UTF-8 (ASCII), CSV    |
| <NAME>_deploymentAttributes.csv   | Deployment data                | UTF-8 (ASCII), CSV    |
| <NAME>_diag_filteredLocations.csv | Argos DIAG tab, w/ filter flag | UTF-8 (ASCII), CSV    |
| <NAME>_GPS_filteredLocations.csv  | GPS, manually filtered         | UTF-8 (ASCII), CSV    |
| <NAME>_processedData_metadata.xml | Metadata                       | UTF-8 (ASCII), XML    |

\*<NAME>: buffBreastedSandpiper\_USGS\_ASC\_argosGPS

## Deployment data description (included with all data packages):

- Deployment Attributes file:

Copies of this data file appear in both the .rawData and .processedData subdirectories. It contains information that documents which transmitters were deployed on which individual animals, the deployment dates, and ancillary attributes about the animals if recorded (e.g., sex, age, weight, etc.).

This file contains a categorical variable named *Deployment\_Fate* with five possible values: alive, dead, shed, shed/dead, and undetermined. The value of *Deployment\_Fate* was determined by a manual assessment of sensor and movement data with the goal of defining the date/time when tracking each live free-ranging animal may have ended. That date/time is recorded in the variable *Deployment\_End\_Timestamp\_UTC*.

| <i>Deployment_Fate</i> |                                                                                          | <i>Deployment_End_Timestamp_UTC</i>                                                                                           |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| alive                  | Default – No evidence that animal died or shed PTT                                       | Date/time of the last transmission obtained from the PTT or shortly thereafter                                                |
| shed                   | Definitive – a live animal observed without attached PTT                                 | Date/time of the last transmission obtained from the PTT with sensor data indicating attachment to a live free-ranging animal |
| dead                   | Definitive – observed carcass or unambiguous sensor data                                 |                                                                                                                               |
| shed/dead              | Ambiguous – evidence of shed or dead, but insufficient evidence to distinguish which one |                                                                                                                               |
| undetermined           | No assessment of mortality or attachment                                                 | No date/time is provided                                                                                                      |

All tabular-format data files in this data package (described below) include a related, *Tracking\_Status*, variable. *Tracking\_Status* = 'alive' for all data records collected while the animal was believed to be alive. If there was evidence that the animal died, or the transmitter was shed, then all data records thereafter will have *Tracking\_Status* coded as dead, shed, or shed/dead.

***Users are cautioned to exclude post-mortality or post-detachment data records before analyzing data assumed to be collected from live, free-ranging animals.***

Note that the final tracking destination (location) of an animal may have only been obtained post-mortality or post-detachment. Raw Argos data are included for up to several months beyond that date to ensure information from after the *Deployment\_End\_Timestamp\_UTC* was preserved (if available). If final destinations are of interest, the first 'non-alive' locations (if available) should be examined. To help prevent unintended use of 'non-alive' location data, the coordinates of those records in the "diag\_filteredLocations" and "GPS\_filteredLocations" files (in the processed data folder) are stored as the variables *Lat\_ShedDead* and *Lon\_ShedDead*.

## Raw data-package file descriptions

- Argos DS (a.k.a. Dispose) legacy format file:

The Argos DS format contains all transmissions (messages) collected during any given satellite overpass. Each overpass is reported on multiple lines of data beginning with a header (PTT number, satellite ID, etc.) and followed by a variable number of records reporting the raw sensor data carried by each transmission. DS is the most appropriate data format for decoding sensor data for subsequent analysis. The DS legacy data have been archived in their original format as received from CLS (a.k.a. Service Argos). That format, however, has changed a few times since its inception in the early 1980s. Description of the Argos DS legacy format is provided in Argos System User Manuals.

- Argos DIAG (a.k.a. Diagnostic) legacy format file:

The Argos DIAG format (since 1988) contains multiple lines of data for a given satellite overpass that report the primary location estimate, the alternate location estimate, and several other variables such as the location class index (accuracy) and signal strength and concludes with raw sensor data values obtained from a single (arbitrary) transmission. DIAG is the most appropriate data format for extraction of location data for subsequent analysis. The DIAG legacy data are in their original format as received from CLS (a.k.a. Service Argos), but that format has changed a few times since its inception in the late 1980s. Description of the Argos DIAG legacy format is provided in Argos System User Manuals.

- Argos DS tabular format file:

The DS tabular data format contains the same information as the legacy DS format, however, all the variables are reported on single comma-delimited records. As such, the tabular DS format is more convenient for ingestion into database software. Tabular DS holds a full complement of the raw sensor data in which one data record contains the data obtained from one PTT transmission. Ancillary identifying variables and *Tracking\_Status* have been added to the tabular records by USGS for this data release.

- Argos DIAG tabular format file:

The DIAG tabular data format contains the same information as the legacy DIAG format, however, all the variables associated with a given satellite overpass are reported on one single comma-delimited record. As such, the DIAG tabular format is more convenient for ingestion into database or GIS software. Tabular DIAG holds a full complement of raw unfiltered location data. One data record contains all variables (including primary and alternate location estimates) from one satellite overpass. Ancillary identifying variables and *Tracking\_Status* have been added to the tabular records by USGS for this data release. Prior to July 2009, the variable *Pass\_Satellite\_ID* was added to the DIAG tabular records by USGS through temporal matching with the satellite overpasses in the DS data; please note that since multiple satellites can be visible to the transmitter at the same time, it is possible that some satellite IDs may be mismatched (prior to July 2009 only). Also, beginning July 2009, the tabular DIAG files contain data fields describing the Argos error ellipse.

## Processed data-package file descriptions

- Filtered Argos DIAG data - tabular format:

This data file contains every record from the raw DIAG tabular format that had an Argos location estimate. A variable named “*DAF\_Filter*” has been added by USGS that flags implausible locations: *DAF\_Filter*= 1 for implausible locations and *DAF\_Filter*=0 for plausible locations.

Implausible locations were identified using the [Douglas Argos-filter Algorithm](#) as implemented at the Movebank tracking data portal ([www.movebank.org](http://www.movebank.org)). Specifically, the raw Argos DIAG tabular data and the deployment attributes files were uploaded into a Movebank Study named “buffBreastedSandpiper\_USGS\_ASC\_argosGPS”. The Douglas Argos-filter (DAF) was then applied using the user-defined parameters shown below:

## Argos DD Filter

|                                                                                 |                                          |                                                     |                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Filter Method                                                                   | <input type="text" value="Best Hybrid"/> | Best Hybrid filter parameters:                      |                                                      |
| keep_lc                                                                         | <input type="text" value="1"/>           | xmigrate                                            | <input type="text" value="2"/>                       |
| maxredun                                                                        | <input type="text" value="10"/>          | xoverrun                                            | <input type="text" value="1.5"/>                     |
| Duplicate record treatment:                                                     |                                          | xdirect                                             | <input type="text" value="20"/>                      |
| offset by one sec.                                                              | <input checked="" type="radio"/>         | xangle                                              | <input type="text" value="150"/>                     |
| filter                                                                          | <input type="radio"/>                    | xpercent                                            | <input type="text" value="20"/>                      |
| MRD filter advanced parameters:                                                 |                                          | testp_0a                                            | <input type="text" value="2"/>                       |
| keeplast                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> enabled         | testp_bz                                            | <input type="text" value="3"/>                       |
| skiploc                                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> enabled         | Best of Day filter <input type="checkbox"/> enabled |                                                      |
| DAR filter parameters:                                                          |                                          | pickday                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> enabled                     |
| minrate                                                                         | <input type="text" value="150"/>         | minoffh                                             | <input type="text" value="8"/>                       |
| r_only                                                                          | <input type="checkbox"/> enabled         | rankmeth                                            | <input type="text" value="1 (LC, IQX, IQY, NBMES)"/> |
| ratecoef                                                                        | <input type="text" value="25"/>          |                                                     |                                                      |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reset active filters                        |                                          |                                                     |                                                      |
| <input type="button" value="Run Filter"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/> |                                          |                                                     |                                                      |

Then, as recommended by [Douglas et al. \(2012\)](#), DAF decisions for each animal's track were manually scanned and over-ridden when deemed appropriate. This was especially important for some birds that aborted migration and "turned around". The final binary filtering flags were downloaded from Movebank and added to the DIAG tabular file (the *DAF\_Filter* variable as described above). The processed DIAG tabular file also adds the *Latitude* and *Longitude* variables that contain an algorithm-derived choice between the two location solutions (*Location\_Lat/Long\_Solution\_1* vs. *Solution\_2*) which are products of Doppler-based geolocation methods. *Latitude* and *Longitude* are empty when *Tracking\_Status* does not equal 'alive'. Coordinates for any locations obtained after *Deployment\_End\_Timestamp\_UTC* are stored as *Lat\_ShedDead* and *Lon\_ShedDead* to minimize risk of unintended analysis.

- Filtered GPS data:

This data file contains every recorded GPS location that 1) passed the CRC checksum test during extraction of GPS locations from the raw Argos sensor data; and 2) passed a manual plausibility assessment based on considerations of movement rate, seasonal range, and habitat. GPS data records that failed either of those tests are not included in this data release.

- Decoded sensor data file:

The Argos-only transmitters summarized in this data package intermittently collected and transmitted sensor data such as temperature (measured within the PTT just prior to transmission), voltage (battery voltage just prior to transmission). Raw sensor data were transmitted as optimized integer values that represented temperature, voltage, etc. Those raw values have been decoded into usable units when applicable (e.g., Celsius and volts). **Note**, parity errors (misrepresentations of 1's and 0's introduced during earth- to-satellite communication) occasionally corrupt the sensor data values, so care should be exercised to recognize their existence when analyzing and interpreting the sensor data. As general guidance, users should interpret the dominant modes or dominant patterns of the sensor data and be suspect of outlier values. The Argos-linked GPS transmitters summarized in this data package did not report ancillary sensor data.

## Metadata

FGDC metadata records are included with each data folder. The metadata provides specific details and definitions about all data files and variables. We encourage users to carefully examine the associated metadata to understand appropriate use and data limitations

## Reading the data with Program R

Program R code designed to read the processed data-package files is provided on the USGS Alaska Science Center, Wildlife Tracking Data Collection webpage at: <https://doi.org/10.5066/P9VYSWEH>.

Additionally, the same processed location data are available in the open-access Movebank Study named "buffBreastedSandpiper\_USGS\_ASC\_argosGPS". Movebank user accounts are free ([www.movebank.org](http://www.movebank.org)). The processed location data can be downloaded from Movebank in CSV, Google Earth, or shapefile format, or, they can be read directly into Program R using the R package "move", i.e., `move::getMovebankData`. Example R code is available at the URL above.